**REFERENCE TIPS**

- References should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in the order in which they are cited in your paper.
- Include up to six authors
- For more than six authors, provide the names of the first three authors and then add et al
- If there is no author, start with the title

Periodicals (journals, magazines, and newspapers) should have abbreviated titles; to check for the proper abbreviation, search for the Journal Title through [LocatorPlus at the National Library of Medicine website](https://locatorplus.nlm.nih.gov).

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**CITING PRINT SOURCES**

**Journal Articles**

*AMA style requires the use of standard abbreviations for all references, when applicable.*

*Abbreviations for many common medical journals and word abbreviations can be found in the AMA Manual of Style (pp.472-500 or Chapter 14.10).*

**Basic Format**

Author(s). Title. *Journal Name* [using National Library of Medicine abbreviations]. Year;vol(issue No.):inclusive pages.

**Example: Six or less authors**


**Example: More than six authors**

*The names of all authors should be given unless there are more than 6, in which case the names of the first 3 authors are used, followed by “et al.”*


**Example: Supplements**


**Books**

**Basic Format**

Author(s). *Book Title*. Edition number (if it is the second edition or above). City, State (or Country) of publisher: Publisher's name; copyright year.
Example: Six or less authors/editors


Example: More than six authors

Example: Organization or corporation as author

Chapter or article from book

Basic Format
Author(s). Chapter title. In: Editor(s). Book Title. Edition number (if it is the second edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher's name; copyright year: inclusive pages.

Example: Chapter or article from book


Online Journal Articles
The preferred citation style for an electronic journal uses a DOI (digital object identifier). The DOI provides a persistent link to the electronic item and is considered to be more stable than a URL. If the DOI is not given on the full text article or in the citation, use a DOI lookup tool to locate it (http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/) or use the format for an article without a DOI.

Basic Format with a DOI
Author(s). Title of article. Journal Name [using National Library of Medicine abbreviations]. Year;vol(issue No.):inclusive pages. doi:xx.xxxx.

Example: Articles with a DOI

**Basic Format without a DOI**
Author(s). Title of article. *Journal Name* [using National Library of Medicine abbreviations]. Year;vol(issue No.):inclusive pages. URL [provide the URL in this field; no need to use “URL:” preceding it]. Published [date]. Updated [date]. Accessed [date].

**Example: Articles without a DOI**

**Electronic Book**

**Basic Format**
Author(s). Book Title. Edition number (if it is the second edition or above). City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher's name; copyright year. URL [provide the URL in this field; no need to use “URL:” preceding it]. Accessed [date].

**Example: Electronic Book**

**Website**

**Basic Format**
Author(s), if given (often, no authors are given). Title of the specific item cited (if none is given, use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the website. URL [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to publication]. Published [date]. Updated [date]. Accessed [date].

**Example: Website**
IN-TEXT CITING

References in the AMA style will be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in the order in which they are cited within your paper. In the example below, the first article referenced is given the number one in superscript. In the References section, you will find the matching article listed as number 1.

Example Article

**In-Text Citation Example**

![Example Article](image)

**References Section Example**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Use commas to separate multiple citation numbers in text, like you see between references 2 and 3. Superscript numbers are placed outside periods and commas, and inside colons and semicolons. When citing the same source more than once, give the number of the original reference. When more than two references are cited at a given place in the manuscript, use hyphens to join the first and last numbers of a closed series; use commas without space to separate other parts of a multiple citation.

This quick reference guide is based on the 10th edition of AMA Manual of Style. A print copy of AMA Manual of Style is available in the Reference Collection (R119 .A533 2007). The online version of the AMA Manual of Style is available through the Ithaca College Library’s Writing & Citing page and requires your netpass ID and password for access.

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