More detailed information and discussions of more resource types (e.g., manuscripts, podcasts) can be found in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th Edition)*. This is available at the library reference desk (BF 76.7 .P83 2010).

**Quotations**

The examples below show citations to whole works. When you directly quote or paraphrase from a text, you must also provide a page number as part of the in-text citation.

According to Kramer (2009, p. 51), Haydn’s idea that a name is a reflection of a thing’s essence can be traced back to Plato.

“Relative to the animal literature, fewer studies have assessed the relationship of endogenous or exogenous androgens to aggression or violent behavior in humans” (Bahrke, 2007, p. 358).

**Entire Book with a Single Author or Editor**


In text: (Vincent, 2008)


In text: (Travers, 1901)


In text: (Mendelsohn, 2008)

**Notes:**

- Only use initials for the given names of authors.
- Titles of books are in sentence case and italicized.
- If the book is accessed online, provide a URL.
Entire Book with Multiple Authors or Editors


In text, first time: (Alsop, Bencze, & Pedretti, 2005)
In text, thereafter: (Alsop et al., 2005)

Notes:
- 2 authors – Cite both names in text every time.
- 3-5 authors – List all names in the first in-text citation; use the first author and “et al.” in all subsequent citations.
- 6 or more authors – Use the surname of the first author with “et al.” for all in-text citations.
- Avoid redundant geographic information. If the book is from the University of Texas Press, you don’t need to specify that Austin is in Texas.

Chapter in a Book


In text: (Bahrke, 2007)


In text: (Van der Peer & Meyer, 2005)

Notes:
- The title of the book is italicized; the chapter title is not.
- In the case of an online edition, the publisher information is replaced by a DOI, if available.
Entry in a Reference Book


In text: (“Schrödinger’s theory,” 2005)


In text: (Feingold, 2001)

Note: If no author is listed for the entry, the title of the entry begins the citation and a short version of the title is used in the in text citation.

Journal Article


In text: (Kramer, 2009)


In text: (De Koning-Ward et al., 2009)


In text: (Clark & Wilson, 2003).

Notes:

- When each issue of a periodical starts at p. 1, include the issue number after the volume number in parentheses. Otherwise, only the volume number is necessary.
- Journal names and volume numbers are italicized.
- In cases where there are more than seven authors, list the first six, followed by an ellipsis and the name of the last author.
- Provide a DOI if one is available.
- If you accessed the source electronically and no DOI is available, provide the URL for the journal homepage (NOT the database where you found the article).
Newspaper Article


In text: (Menn, 2009)


In text: (Quenqua, 2009)

Notes:
- Provide full date, not just year.
- Provide URL from which the article was retrieved. Use the homepage URL to avoid dead links.

Web Sites


In text: (Hand, n.d.)

Note: this format is derived from APA’s formula for an “informally published or self-archived work.” Before using this format, make sure that your source does not fall into some more specific category. The APA provides rules for many types of sites, including discussion list posts, blog posts, web videos, technical reports, and data sets.

Data Sets


In text: (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, 1992)